SENATE BILL NO. 220–SENATORS WOODHOUSE, FORD, KIHUEN, PARKS; ATKINSON, HARRIS, MANENDO, ROBERSON AND SPEARMAN

MARCH 5, 2015

JOINT SPONSORS: ASSEMBLYMEN STEWART, SWANK, DIAZ AND CARLTON

Referred to Committee on Education

SUMMARY—Requires instruction on financial literacy in public middle schools and junior high schools. (BDR 34-654)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in **bolded italics** is new; matter between brackets formitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to education; requiring instruction on financial literacy for pupils enrolled in middle school and junior high school in each school district and in each charter school that operates as a middle school or junior high school; and providing other matters properly relating thereto

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law requires instruction on financial literacy for pupils enrolled in high school in each school district and in each charter school that operates as a high school. (NRS 389.074) This bill additionally requires instruction on financial literacy for pupils enrolled in middle school and junior high school in each school district and in each charter school that operates as a middle school or junior high school. This bill also requires that such instruction include certain topics and be provided within a course of study in mathematics.





THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. NRS 389.074 is hereby amended to read as follows: 389.074 1. The board of trustees of each school district and the governing body of each charter school that operates as a *middle school, junior high school or* high school shall ensure that instruction on financial literacy is provided to pupils enrolled in each public *middle school, junior high school and* high school within the school district or in the charter school, as applicable. The instruction must include, without limitation:

- (a) The skills necessary to develop financial responsibility, including, without limitation:
- (1) Making reasonable financial decisions by analyzing the alternatives and consequences of those financial decisions;
- (2) Locating and evaluating financial information from various sources;
- (3) Judging the quality of services offered by a financial institution;
- (4) Developing communication strategies to discuss financial issues:
 - (4) (5) Controlling personal information; and
- (6) Reviewing and summarizing federal and state consumer protection laws.
- (b) The skills necessary to manage finances, including, without limitation:
 - (1) Developing a plan for spending and saving;
- (2) Developing a system for keeping and using financial records; and
 - (3) Developing a personal financial plan.
- (c) The skills necessary to understand the use of credit and the incurrence of debt, including, without limitation:
 - (1) Identifying the costs and benefits of various types of credit:
 - (2) Understanding methods to manage debt and the consequences of acquiring debt;
- (3) Understanding how interest rates, compounding frequency and the terms of a loan affect the cost of credit;
 - (4) Completing an application for a loan;
- (5) Understanding different types of loans that are available, including, without limitation, payday loans, automobile loans, student loans and mortgages;
- (6) Explaining the purpose of a credit report, including, without limitation, the manner in which a credit report is used by lenders;





[(3)] (7) Describing the rights of a borrower regarding his or her credit report;

[(4)] (8) Identifying methods to avoid and resolve debt problems; and

[(5)] (9) Reviewing and summarizing federal and state consumer credit protection laws.

- (d) The skills necessary to understand the basic principles of saving and investing, including, without limitation:
- (1) Understanding how saving and investing contribute to financial well-being;
- (2) Understanding the methods of investing and alternatives to investing;
 - (3) Understanding how to buy and sell investments; [and]
- (4) Understanding compound interest, including, without limitation, in the context of investments;
- (5) Understanding various types of securities that may be purchased, including, without limitation, stocks and bonds; and
- (6) Understanding how the regulation of financial institutions protects investors.
- (e) The skills necessary to prevent and limit the consequences of identity theft and fraud.
- (f) The skills necessary to understand the basic assessment of taxes, including, without limitation, understanding the manner in which taxes are computed by local, state and federal governmental entities.
- (g) The skills necessary to understand the basic principles of insurance, including, without limitation:
- (1) Understanding the function of various insurance policies; and
 - (2) Determining the quality of an insurance provider.
- 2. The instruction required by subsection 1 [may] must be included within a course [or program of instruction that pupils enrolled in high school are otherwise required to complete for graduation.] of study in mathematics.
 - **Sec. 2.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2015.





