LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED FOURTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 606

Introduced by Mello, 5; Bolz, 29; Chambers, 11; Krist, 10; Schumacher, 22; Seiler, 33.

Read first time January 21, 2015

Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to state government; to amend sections 2 81-8,241, 81-8,244, 81-8,245, 83-1,135, 83-962, and 84-901, Reissue 3 Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to adopt the Office of Inspector 4 General of the Nebraska Correctional System Act; to change provisions relating to the Public Counsel; to require access to 5 6 records by the Public Counsel; to mandate a declaration by the 7 Governor of a correctional system overcrowding emergency prescribed; to redefine a term; to harmonize provisions; and to 8 9 repeal the original sections.
- 10 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. Sections 1 to 29 of this act shall be known and may be
- 2 <u>cited as the Office of Inspector General of the Nebraska Correctional</u>
- 3 System Act.
- 4 Sec. 2. (1) It is the intent of the Legislature to:
- 5 <u>(a) Establish a full-time program of investigation and performance</u>
- 6 <u>review to provide increased accountability and oversight of the Nebraska</u>
- 7 correctional system;
- 8 (b) Assist in improving operations of the department and the
- 9 Nebraska correctional system;
- 10 (c) Provide an independent form of inquiry for concerns regarding
- 11 the actions of individuals and agencies responsible for the supervision
- 12 <u>and release of persons in the Nebraska correctional system. A lack of</u>
- 13 responsibility and accountability between individuals and private
- 14 agencies in the current system make it difficult to monitor and oversee
- 15 the Nebraska correctional system; and
- 16 <u>(d) Provide a process for investigation and review in order to</u>
- 17 <u>improve policies and procedures of the correctional system.</u>
- 18 (2) It is not the intent of the Legislature in enacting the Office
- 19 of Inspector General of the Nebraska Correctional System Act to interfere
- 20 with the duties of the Legislative Auditor or the Legislative Fiscal
- 21 Analyst or to interfere with the statutorily defined investigative
- 22 responsibilities or prerogatives of any officer, agency, board, bureau,
- 23 <u>commission</u>, association, society, or institution of the executive branch
- 24 of state government, except that the act does not preclude an inquiry on
- 25 the sole basis that another agency has the same responsibility. The act
- 26 shall not be construed to interfere with or supplant the responsibilities
- 27 or prerogatives of the Governor to investigate, monitor, and report on
- 28 the activities of the agencies, boards, bureaus, commissions,
- 29 <u>associations, societies, and institutions of the executive branch under</u>
- 30 <u>his or her administrative direction.</u>
- 31 Sec. 3. For purposes of the Office of Inspector General of the

1 Nebraska Correctional System Act, the definitions found in sections 4 to

- 2 <u>14 of this act apply.</u>
- 3 Sec. 4. Administrator means a person charged with administration of
- 4 a program, an office, or a division of the department or administration
- 5 of a private agency.
- 6 Sec. 5. Department means the Department of Correctional Services.
- 7 Sec. 6. Director means the Director of Correctional Services.
- 8 Sec. 7. <u>Inspector General means the Inspector General of the</u>
- 9 Nebraska Correctional System appointed under section 15 of this act.
- 10 Sec. 8. <u>Malfeasance means a wrongful act that the actor has no</u>
- 11 <u>legal right to do or any wrongful conduct that affects, interrupts, or</u>
- 12 interferes with performance of an official duty.
- 13 Sec. 9. <u>Management means supervision of subordinate employees.</u>
- 14 Sec. 10. <u>Misfeasance means the improper performance of some act</u>
- 15 that a person may lawfully do.
- 16 Sec. 11. Obstructing means hindering an investigation, preventing
- 17 an investigation from progressing, stopping or delaying the progress of
- 18 <u>an investigation, or making the progress of an investigation difficult or</u>
- 19 slow.
- 20 Sec. 12. Office means the office of Inspector General of the
- 21 Nebraska Correctional System and includes the Inspector General and other
- 22 employees of the office.
- 23 Sec. 13. Private agency means an entity that contracts with the
- 24 department or contracts to provide services to another entity that
- 25 contracts with the department.
- 26 Sec. 14. Record means any recording, in written, audio, electronic
- 27 transmission, or computer storage form, including, but not limited to, a
- 28 <u>draft, memorandum, note, report, computer printout, notation, or message,</u>
- 29 and includes, but is not limited to, medical records, mental health
- 30 records, case files, clinical records, financial records, and
- 31 administrative records.

1 Sec. 15. (1) The office of Inspector General of the Nebraska

- 2 <u>Correctional System is created within the office of Public Counsel for</u>
- 3 the purpose of conducting investigations, audits, inspections, and other
- 4 reviews of the Nebraska correctional system. The Inspector General shall
- 5 <u>be appointed by the Public Counsel with approval from the chairperson of</u>
- 6 the Executive Board of the Legislative Council and the chairperson of the
- 7 Judiciary Committee of the Legislature.
- 8 (2) The Inspector General shall be appointed for a term of five
- 9 years and may be reappointed. The Inspector General shall be selected
- 10 without regard to political affiliation and on the basis of integrity,
- 11 capability for strong leadership, and demonstrated ability in accounting,
- 12 <u>auditing</u>, <u>financial analysis</u>, <u>law</u>, <u>management</u>, <u>public administration</u>,
- 13 <u>investigation</u>, or criminal justice administration or other closely
- 14 related fields. No former or current executive or manager of the
- 15 department shall be appointed Inspector General within five years after
- 16 <u>such former or current executive's or manager's period of service with</u>
- 17 the department. Not later than two years after the date of appointment,
- 18 <u>the Inspector General shall obtain certification as a Certified Inspector</u>
- 19 General by the Association of Inspectors General, its successor, or
- 20 another nationally recognized organization that provides and sponsors
- 21 educational programs and establishes professional qualifications,
- 22 certifications, and licensing for inspectors general. During his or her
- 23 employment, the Inspector General shall not be actively involved in
- 24 <u>partisan affairs.</u>
- 25 (3) The Inspector General shall employ such investigators and
- 26 support staff as he or she deems necessary to carry out the duties of the
- 27 <u>office within the amount available by appropriation through the office of</u>
- 28 Public Counsel for the office of Inspector General of the Nebraska
- 29 <u>Correctional System. The Inspector General shall be subject to the</u>
- 30 control and supervision of the Public Counsel, except that removal of the
- 31 Inspector General shall require approval of the chairperson of the

1 Executive Board of the Legislative Council and the chairperson of the

- 2 <u>Judiciary Committee of the Legislature.</u>
- 3 Sec. 16. (1) The office shall investigate:
- 4 (a) Allegations or incidents of possible misconduct, misfeasance,
- 5 malfeasance, or violations of statutes or of rules or regulations of the
- 6 department by an employee of or person under contract with the department
- 7 or a private agency; and
- 8 (b) Death or serious injury in private agencies, department
- 9 correctional facilities, and other programs and facilities licensed by or
- 10 under contract with the department. The department shall report all cases
- 11 of death or serious injury of a person in a private agency, department
- 12 <u>correctional facility or program, or other program or facility licensed</u>
- 13 by the department to the Inspector General as soon as reasonably possible
- 14 <u>after the department learns of such death or serious injury. For purposes</u>
- of this subdivision, serious injury means an injury or illness caused by
- 16 suspected abuse, neglect, or maltreatment which leaves a person in
- 17 critical or serious condition.
- 18 (2) Any investigation conducted by the Inspector General shall be
- 19 <u>independent of and separate from an investigation pursuant to sections</u>
- 20 23-1821 to 23-1823.
- 21 (3) Notwithstanding the fact that a criminal investigation, a
- 22 criminal prosecution, or both are in progress, all law enforcement
- 23 agencies and prosecuting attorneys shall cooperate with any investigation
- 24 conducted by the Inspector General and shall, immediately upon request by
- 25 the Inspector General, provide the Inspector General with copies of all
- 26 law enforcement reports which are relevant to the Inspector General's
- 27 investigation. All law enforcement reports which have been provided to
- 28 the Inspector General pursuant to this section are not public records for
- 29 purposes of sections 84-712 to 84-712.09 and shall not be subject to
- 30 discovery by any other person or entity. Except to the extent that
- 31 disclosure of information is otherwise provided for in the Office of

- 1 Inspector General of the Nebraska Correctional System Act, the Inspector
- 2 General shall maintain the confidentiality of all law enforcement reports
- 3 received pursuant to its request under this section. Law enforcement
- 4 agencies and prosecuting attorneys shall, when requested by the Inspector
- 5 General, collaborate with the Inspector General regarding all other
- 6 <u>information relevant to the Inspector General's investigation. If the</u>
- 7 Inspector General in conjunction with the Public Counsel determines it
- 8 appropriate, the Inspector General may, when requested to do so by a law
- 9 enforcement agency or prosecuting attorney, suspend an investigation by
- 10 the office until a criminal investigation or prosecution is completed or
- 11 has proceeded to a point that, in the judgment of the Inspector General,
- 12 reinstatement of the Inspector General's investigation will not impede or
- 13 <u>infringe upon the criminal investigation or prosecution. Under no</u>
- 14 <u>circumstance shall the Inspector General interview any person who has</u>
- 15 <u>already been interviewed by a law enforcement agency in connection with a</u>
- 16 relevant ongoing investigation of a law enforcement agency.
- 17 Sec. 17. (1) The office shall have access to all information and
- 18 personnel necessary to perform the duties of the office.
- 19 (2) A full investigation conducted by the office shall consist of
- 20 retrieval of relevant records through subpoena, request, or voluntary
- 21 production, review of all relevant records, and interviews of all
- 22 relevant persons.
- Sec. 18. (1) Complaints to the office may be made in writing. The
- 24 office shall also maintain a toll-free telephone line for complaints. A
- 25 complaint shall be evaluated to determine if it alleges possible
- 26 <u>misconduct, misfeasance, malfeasance, or violation of a statute or of</u>
- 27 <u>rules and regulations of the department by an employee of or a person</u>
- 28 <u>under contract with the department or a private agency. All complaints</u>
- 29 shall be evaluated to determine whether a full investigation is
- 30 <u>warranted</u>.
- 31 (2) The office shall not conduct a full investigation of a complaint

- 1 unless:
- 2 (a) The complaint alleges misconduct, misfeasance, malfeasance, or
- 3 violation of a statute or of rules and regulations of the department;
- 4 (b) The complaint is against a person within the jurisdiction of the
- 5 office; and
- 6 (c) The allegations can be independently verified through
- 7 investigation.
- 8 (3) The Inspector General shall determine within fourteen days after
- 9 receipt of a complaint whether the office will conduct a full
- 10 investigation.
- 11 (4) When a full investigation is opened on a private agency that
- 12 contracts with the department, the Inspector General shall give notice of
- 13 <u>such investigation to the department.</u>
- 14 Sec. 19. All employees of the department and all owners, operators,
- 15 managers, supervisors, and employees of private agencies shall cooperate
- 16 with the office. Cooperation includes, but is not limited to, the
- 17 following:
- 18 (1) Provision of full access to and production of records and
- 19 information. Providing access to and producing records and information
- 20 for the office is not a violation of confidentiality provisions under any
- 21 statute, rule, or regulation if done in good faith for purposes of an
- 22 investigation under the Office of Inspector General of the Nebraska
- 23 Correctional System Act;
- 24 (2) Fair and honest disclosure of records and information reasonably
- 25 requested by the office in the course of an investigation under the act;
- 26 (3) Encouraging employees to fully comply with reasonable requests
- 27 of the office in the course of an investigation under the act;
- 28 <u>(4) Prohibition of retaliation by owners, operators, or managers</u>
- 29 against employees for providing records or information or filing or
- 30 <u>otherwise making a complaint to the office;</u>
- 31 (5) Not requiring employees to gain supervisory approval prior to

1 filing a complaint with or providing records or information to the

- 2 office;
- 3 (6) Provision of complete and truthful answers to questions posed by
- 4 the office in the course of an investigation; and
- 5 (7) Not willfully interfering with or obstructing the investigation.
- 6 Sec. 20. Failure to cooperate with an investigation by the office
- 7 may result in discipline or other sanctions.
- 8 Sec. 21. The Inspector General may issue a subpoena, enforceable by
- 9 action in an appropriate court, to compel any person to appear, give
- 10 sworn testimony, or produce documentary or other evidence deemed relevant
- 11 <u>to a matter under his or her inquiry. A person thus required to provide</u>
- 12 <u>information shall be paid the same fees and travel allowances and shall</u>
- 13 <u>be accorded the same privileges and immunities as are extended to</u>
- 14 witnesses in the district courts of this state and shall also be entitled
- 15 <u>to have counsel present while being questioned.</u>
- 16 Sec. 22. (1) In conducting investigations, the office shall access
- 17 <u>all relevant records through subpoena, compliance with a request of the</u>
- 18 office, and voluntary production. The office may request or subpoena any
- 19 record necessary for the investigation from the department or a private
- 20 agency that is pertinent to an investigation. All case files, licensing
- 21 files, medical records, financial and administrative records, and records
- 22 required to be maintained pursuant to applicable licensing rules shall be
- 23 produced for review by the office in the course of an investigation.
- 24 (2) Compliance with a request of the office includes:
- 25 (a) Production of all records requested;
- 26 (b) A diligent search to ensure that all appropriate records are
- 27 included; and
- 28 (c) A continuing obligation to immediately forward to the office any
- 29 relevant records received, located, or generated after the date of the
- 30 <u>request.</u>
- 31 (3) The office shall seek access in a manner that respects the

- 1 dignity and human rights of all persons involved, maintains the integrity
- 2 of the investigation, and does not unnecessarily disrupt department
- 3 programs or services. When advance notice to an administrator or his or
- 4 her designee is not provided, the office investigator shall, upon arrival
- 5 at the departmental office, bureau, or division or private agency,
- 6 request that an onsite employee notify the administrator or his or her
- 7 designee of the investigator's arrival.
- 8 (4) When circumstances of an investigation require, the office may
- 9 make an unannounced visit to a departmental office, bureau, or division,
- 10 <u>a department correctional facility, or a private agency to request</u>
- 11 <u>records relevant to an investigation.</u>
- 12 <u>(5) A responsible individual or an administrator may be asked to</u>
- 13 <u>sign a statement of record integrity and security when a record is</u>
- 14 secured by request as the result of a visit by the office, stating:
- 15 <u>(a) That the responsible individual or the administrator has made a</u>
- 16 diligent search of the office, bureau, division, private agency, or
- 17 <u>department correctional facility to determine that all appropriate</u>
- 18 records in existence at the time of the request were produced;
- 19 <u>(b) That the responsible individual or the administrator agrees to</u>
- 20 <u>immediately forward to the office any relevant records received, located,</u>
- 21 <u>or generated after the visit;</u>
- 22 (c) The persons who have had access to the records since they were
- 23 <u>secured; and</u>
- 24 (d) Whether, to the best of the knowledge of the responsible
- 25 individual or the administrator, any records were removed from or added
- 26 to the record since it was secured.
- 27 <u>(6) The office shall permit a responsible individual, an</u>
- 28 administrator, or an employee of a departmental office, bureau, or
- 29 <u>division</u>, a private agency, or a department correctional facility to make
- 30 photocopies of the original records within a reasonable time in the
- 31 presence of the office for purposes of creating a working record in a

- 1 manner that assures confidentiality.
- 2 (7) The office shall present to the responsible individual or the
- 3 administrator or other employee of the departmental office, bureau, or
- 4 division, private agency, or department correctional facility a copy of
- 5 the request, stating the date and the titles of the records received.
- 6 (8) If an original record is provided during an investigation, the
- 7 office shall return the original record as soon as practical but no later
- 8 <u>than ten working days after the date of the compliance request.</u>
- 9 (9) All investigations conducted by the office shall be conducted in
- 10 <u>a manner designed to ensure the preservation of evidence for possible use</u>
- 11 in a criminal prosecution.
- 12 Sec. 23. (1) Reports of investigations conducted by the office
- 13 shall not be distributed beyond the entity that is the subject of the
- 14 report without the consent of the Inspector General.
- 15 (2) The office shall redact confidential information before
- 16 <u>distributing a report of an investigation. The office may disclose</u>
- 17 <u>confidential information to the chairperson of the Judiciary Committee of</u>
- 18 <u>the Legislature when such disclosure is, in the judgment of the Public</u>
- 19 Counsel, desirable to keep the chairperson informed of important events,
- 20 <u>issues</u>, and developments in the Nebraska correctional system.
- 21 (3) Records and documents, regardless of physical form, that are
- 22 obtained or produced by the office in the course of an investigation are
- 23 not public records for purposes of sections 84-712 to 84-712.09. Reports
- 24 of investigations conducted by the office are not public records for
- 25 purposes of sections 84-712 to 84-712.09.
- 26 (4) The office may withhold the identity of sources of information
- 27 <u>to protect from retaliation any person who files a complaint or provides</u>
- 28 <u>information in good faith pursuant to the Office of Inspector General of</u>
- 29 <u>the Nebraska Correctional System Act.</u>
- 30 Sec. 24. The department shall provide the Public Counsel and the
- 31 Inspector General with direct computer access to all computerized

- 1 <u>records, reports, and documents maintained by the department in</u>
- 2 <u>connection with administration of the Nebraska correctional system.</u>
- 3 Sec. 25. (1) The Inspector General's report of an investigation
- 4 shall be in writing to the Public Counsel and shall contain
- 5 recommendations. The report may recommend systemic reform or case-
- 6 specific action, including a recommendation for discharge or discipline
- 7 of employees or for sanctions against a private agency. All
- 8 recommendations to pursue discipline shall be in writing and signed by
- 9 the Inspector General. A report of an investigation shall be presented to
- 10 the director within fifteen days after the report is presented to the
- 11 Public Counsel.
- 12 (2) Any person receiving a report under this section shall not
- 13 <u>further distribute the report or any confidential information contained</u>
- 14 <u>in the report. The report shall not be distributed beyond the parties</u>
- 15 <u>except through the appropriate court procedures to the judge.</u>
- 16 (3) A report that identifies misconduct, misfeasance, malfeasance,
- 17 or violation of statute, rules, or regulations by an employee of the
- 18 department or a private agency that is relevant to providing appropriate
- 19 <u>supervision of an employee may be shared with the employer of such</u>
- 20 employee. The employer may not further distribute the report or any
- 21 <u>confidential information contained in the report.</u>
- 22 Sec. 26. (1) Within fifteen days after a report is presented to the
- 23 director under section 25 of this act, he or she shall determine whether
- 24 to accept, reject, or request in writing modification of the
- 25 recommendations contained in the report. The Inspector General, with
- 26 input from the Public Counsel, may consider the director's request for
- 27 <u>modifications but is not obligated to accept such request. Such report</u>
- 28 shall become final upon the decision of the director to accept or reject
- 29 the recommendations in the report or, if the director requests
- 30 modifications, within fifteen days after such request or after the
- 31 Inspector General incorporates such modifications, whichever occurs

1 earlier.

2 (2) Within fifteen days after the report is presented to the 3 director, the report shall be presented to the private agency or other 4 provider of correctional services that is the subject of the report and 5 to persons involved in the implementation of the recommendations in the report. Within forty-five days after receipt of the report, the private 6 7 agency or other provider may submit a written response to the office to correct any factual errors in the report. The Inspector General, with 8 input from the Public Counsel, shall consider all materials submitted 9 10 under this subsection to determine whether a corrected report shall be issued. If the Inspector General determines that a corrected report is 11 necessary, the corrected report shall be issued within fifteen days after 12 13 receipt of the written response. (3) If the Inspector General does not issue a corrected report 14 15 pursuant to subsection (2) of this section or if the corrected report 16 does not address all issues raised in the written response, the private 17 agency or other provider may request that its written response, or portions of the response, be appended to the report or corrected report. 18 19 Sec. 27. No report or other work product of an investigation by the Inspector General shall be reviewable in any court. Neither the Inspector 20 21 General nor any member of his or her staff shall be required to testify 22 or produce evidence in any judicial or administrative proceeding 23 concerning matters within his or her official cognizance except in a 24 proceeding brought to enforce the Office of Inspector General of the 25 Nebraska Correctional System Act. 26 Sec. 28. The Office of Inspector General of the Nebraska 27 Correctional System Act does not require the Inspector General to 28 investigate all complaints. The Inspector General, with input from the Public Counsel, shall prioritize and select investigations and inquiries 29 30 that further the intent of the act and assist in legislative oversight of the Nebraska correctional system. If the Inspector General determines 31

- 1 that he or she will not investigate a complaint, the Inspector General
- 2 may recommend to the parties alternative means of resolution of the
- 3 <u>issues in the complaint.</u>
- 4 Sec. 29. On or before September 15 of each year, the Inspector
- 5 General shall provide to the Judiciary Committee of the Legislature and
- 6 the Governor a summary of reports and investigations made under the
- 7 Office of Inspector General of the Nebraska Correctional System Act for
- 8 the preceding year. The summary provided to the committee shall be
- 9 provided electronically. The summaries shall detail recommendations and
- 10 the status of implementation of recommendations and may also include
- 11 recommendations to the committee regarding issues discovered through
- 12 investigation, audits, inspections, and reviews by the office that will
- 13 increase accountability and legislative oversight of the Nebraska
- 14 correctional system, improve operations of the department and the
- 15 Nebraska correctional system, or deter and identify fraud, abuse, and
- 16 illegal acts. The summaries shall not contain any confidential or
- 17 identifying information concerning the subjects of the reports and
- 18 investigations.
- 19 Sec. 30. Section 81-8,241, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 20 amended to read:
- 21 81-8,241 The office of Public Counsel is hereby established to
- 22 exercise the authority and perform the duties provided by sections
- 23 81-8,240 to 81-8,254, and the Office of Inspector General of Nebraska
- 24 Child Welfare Act, and the Office of Inspector General of the Nebraska
- 25 Correctional System Act. The Public Counsel shall be appointed by the
- 26 Legislature, with the vote of two-thirds of the members required for
- 27 approval of such appointment from nominations submitted by the Executive
- 28 Board of the Legislative Council.
- 29 Sec. 31. Section 81-8,244, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 30 amended to read:
- 31 81-8,244 (1)(a) The Public Counsel may select, appoint, and

- 1 compensate as he or she sees fit, within the amount available by
- 2 appropriation, such assistants and employees as he or she deems necessary
- 3 to discharge the responsibilities under sections 81-8,240 to 81-8,254. He
- 4 or she shall appoint and designate one assistant to be a deputy public
- 5 counsel, one assistant to be a deputy public counsel for corrections, one
- 6 assistant to be a deputy public counsel for institutions, and one
- 7 assistant to be a deputy public counsel for welfare services.
- 8 (b) Such deputy public counsels shall be subject to the control and
- 9 supervision of the Public Counsel.
- 10 (c) The authority of the deputy public counsel for corrections shall
- 11 extend to all facilities and parts of facilities, offices, houses of
- 12 confinement, and institutions which are operated by the Department of
- 13 Correctional Services and all county or municipal correctional or jail
- 14 facilities.
- 15 (d) The authority of the deputy public counsel for institutions
- 16 shall extend to all mental health and veterans institutions and
- 17 facilities operated by the Department of Health and Human Services and to
- 18 all regional behavioral health authorities that provide services and all
- 19 community-based behavioral health services providers that contract with a
- 20 regional behavioral health authority to provide services, for any
- 21 individual who was a patient within the prior twelve months of a state-
- 22 owned and state-operated regional center, and to all complaints
- 23 pertaining to administrative acts of the department, authority, or
- 24 provider when those acts are concerned with the rights and interests of
- 25 individuals placed within those institutions and facilities or receiving
- 26 community-based behavioral health services.
- 27 (e) The authority of the deputy public counsel for welfare services
- 28 shall extend to all complaints pertaining to administrative acts of
- 29 administrative agencies when those acts are concerned with the rights and
- 30 interests of individuals involved in the welfare services system of the
- 31 State of Nebraska.

- 1 (f) The Public Counsel may delegate to members of the staff any
- 2 authority or duty under sections 81-8,240 to 81-8,254 except the power of
- 3 delegation and the duty of formally making recommendations to
- 4 administrative agencies or reports to the Governor or the Legislature.
- 5 (2) The Public Counsel shall appoint the Inspector General of
- 6 Nebraska Child Welfare as provided in section 43-4317. The Inspector
- 7 General of Nebraska Child Welfare shall have the powers and duties
- 8 provided in the Office of Inspector General of Nebraska Child Welfare
- 9 Act.
- 10 (3) The Public Counsel shall appoint the Inspector General of the
- 11 Nebraska Correctional System as provided in section 15 of this act. The
- 12 <u>Inspector General of the Nebraska Correctional System shall have the</u>
- 13 powers and duties provided in the Office of Inspector General of the
- 14 <u>Nebraska Correctional System Act.</u>
- 15 Sec. 32. Section 81-8,245, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 16 amended to read:
- 17 81-8,245 The Public Counsel shall have the power to:
- 18 (1) Investigate, on complaint or on his or her own motion, any
- 19 administrative act of any administrative agency;
- 20 (2) Prescribe the methods by which complaints are to be made,
- 21 received, and acted upon; determine the scope and manner of
- 22 investigations to be made; and, subject to the requirements of sections
- 23 81-8,240 to 81-8,254, determine the form, frequency, and distribution of
- 24 his or her conclusions, recommendations, and proposals;
- 25 (3) Conduct inspections of the premises, or any parts thereof, of
- 26 any administrative agency or any property owned, leased, or operated by
- 27 any administrative agency as frequently as is necessary, in his or her
- 28 opinion, to carry out duties prescribed under sections 81-8,240 to
- 29 81-8, 254;
- 30 (4) Request and receive from each administrative agency, and such
- 31 agency shall provide, the assistance and information the counsel deems

- 1 necessary for the discharge of his or her responsibilities; inspect and
- 2 examine the records and documents of all administrative agencies
- 3 notwithstanding any other provision of law; and enter and inspect
- 4 premises within any administrative agency's control;
- 5 (5) Issue a subpoena, enforceable by action in an appropriate court,
- 6 to compel any person to appear, give sworn testimony, or produce
- 7 documentary or other evidence deemed relevant to a matter under his or
- 8 her inquiry. A person thus required to provide information shall be paid
- 9 the same fees and travel allowances and shall be accorded the same
- 10 privileges and immunities as are extended to witnesses in the district
- 11 courts of this state and shall also be entitled to have counsel present
- 12 while being questioned;
- 13 (6) Undertake, participate in, or cooperate with general studies or
- 14 inquiries, whether or not related to any particular administrative agency
- or any particular administrative act, if he or she believes that they may
- 16 enhance knowledge about or lead to improvements in the functioning of
- 17 administrative agencies;
- 18 (7) Make investigations, reports, and recommendations necessary to
- 19 carry out his or her duties under the State Government Effectiveness Act;
- 20 (8) Carry out his or her duties under the Office of Inspector
- 21 General of Nebraska Child Welfare Act. If any of the provisions of
- 22 sections 81-8,240 to 81-8,254 conflict with provisions of the Office of
- 23 Inspector General of Nebraska Child Welfare Act, the provisions of such
- 24 act shall control;
- 25 (9) Carry out his or her duties under the Office of Inspector
- 26 General of the Nebraska Correctional System Act. If any of the provisions
- 27 of sections 81-8,240 to 81-8,254 conflict with the provisions of the
- 28 Office of Inspector General of the Nebraska Correctional System Act, the
- 29 provisions of such act shall control;
- 30 $(\underline{10} \ 9)$ Investigate allegations of violation of subsection (2) of
- 31 section 84-908 by an administrative agency pursuant to a complaint made

- 1 to his or her office and make a determination as to whether such
- 2 administrative agency has violated such subsection. The Public Counsel
- 3 shall report his or her determination in writing to the Governor, the
- 4 Secretary of State, the Attorney General, the Executive Board of the
- 5 Legislative Council, and the director or chief executive officer of the
- 6 agency. The report to the executive board shall be submitted
- 7 electronically; and
- 8 (11 10) Investigate and address the complaint and case of:
- 9 (a) Any juvenile committed to the custody of a youth rehabilitation
- 10 and treatment center; and
- 11 (b) Any juvenile released from a youth rehabilitation and treatment
- 12 center for reentry into the community, while that juvenile is subject to
- 13 the Community and Family Reentry Process and a service or treatment
- 14 program in which the juvenile may be involved after his or her release
- 15 from a youth rehabilitation and treatment center, whether that service or
- 16 program is administrated by the Office of Juvenile Services or a private
- 17 provider in the community. The Office of Juvenile Services and private
- 18 providers in the community shall cooperate with any investigation
- 19 conducted by the Public Counsel pursuant to this subdivision and provide
- 20 all documentation and information requested by the Public Counsel in
- 21 connection with such an investigation.
- 22 Sec. 33. The department shall provide the Public Counsel with
- 23 <u>direct computer access to all computerized records, reports, and</u>
- 24 <u>documents maintained by the department in connection with administration</u>
- 25 of the correctional system.
- Sec. 34. Section 83-1,135, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 27 amended to read:
- 28 83-1,135 Sections 83-170 to 83-1,135 <u>and section 33 of this act</u>
- 29 shall be known and may be cited as the Nebraska Treatment and Corrections
- 30 Act.
- 31 Sec. 35. Section 83-962, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

- 1 amended to read:
- 2 83-962 (1) The Governor shall may declare a correctional system
- 3 overcrowding emergency whenever the director certifies that the
- 4 population is over one hundred forty percent of design capacity. The
- 5 director shall so certify within thirty days after the date on which the
- 6 population first exceeds one hundred forty percent of design capacity.
- 7 (2) Upon declaration of a correctional system overcrowding
- 8 emergency, the board shall immediately consider or reconsider committed
- 9 offenders eligible for parole who have not been released on parole.
- 10 (3) Upon such consideration or reconsideration, and for all other
- 11 consideration of committed offenders eligible for parole while the
- 12 correctional system overcrowding emergency is in effect, the board shall
- order the release of each committed offender unless it is of the opinion
- 14 that such release should be deferred because:
- 15 (a) The board has determined that it is more likely than not that
- 16 the committed offender will not conform to the conditions of parole;
- 17 (b) The board has determined that release of the committed offender
- 18 would have a very significant and quantifiable effect on institutional
- 19 discipline; or
- 20 (c) The board has determined that there is a very substantial risk
- 21 that the committed offender will commit a violent act against a person.
- 22 (4) In making the determination regarding the risk that a committed
- 23 offender will not conform to the conditions of parole, the board shall
- 24 take into account the factors set forth in subsection (2) of section
- 25 83-1,114.
- 26 (5) The board shall continue granting parole to offenders under this
- 27 section until the director certifies that the population is at
- 28 operational capacity. The director shall so certify within thirty days
- 29 after the date on which the population first reaches operational
- 30 capacity.
- 31 Sec. 36. Section 84-901, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

- 1 amended to read:
- 2 84-901 For purposes of the Administrative Procedure Act:
- 3 (1) Agency shall mean each board, commission, department, officer,
- 4 division, or other administrative office or unit of the state government
- 5 authorized by law to make rules and regulations, except the Adjutant
- 6 General's office as provided in Chapter 55, the courts including the
- 7 Nebraska Workers' Compensation Court, the Commission of Industrial
- 8 Relations, the Legislature, and the Secretary of State with respect to
- 9 the duties imposed by the act;
- 10 (2) Rule or regulation shall mean any rule, regulation, statement,
- 11 policy, instruction, guideline, criterion, or standard of general
- 12 <u>applicability</u> issued by an agency, including the amendment or repeal
- 13 thereof whether with or without prior hearing and designed to implement,
- 14 interpret, or make specific the law enforced or administered by it or
- 15 governing its organization or procedure. Rule or regulation shall not
- 16 include (a) rules and regulations concerning the internal management of
- 17 the agency not affecting private rights, private interests, or procedures
- 18 available to the public, or (b) permits, certificates of public
- 19 convenience and necessity, franchises, rate orders, and rate tariffs and
- 20 any rules of interpretation thereof, or (c) forms, manuals, opinions,
- 21 bulletins, or rulings designed to provide guidance and assistance to the
- 22 public. For purposes of the act, every rule and regulation which
- 23 prescribes a penalty shall be presumed to have general applicability or
- 24 to affect private rights and interests;
- 25 (3) Contested case shall mean a proceeding before an agency in which
- 26 the legal rights, duties, or privileges of specific parties are required
- 27 by law or constitutional right to be determined after an agency hearing;
- 28 (4) Ex parte communication shall mean an oral or written
- 29 communication which is not on the record in a contested case with respect
- 30 to which reasonable notice to all parties was not given. Filing and
- 31 notice of filing provided under subdivision (6)(d) of section 84-914

1 shall not be considered on the record and reasonable notice for purposes

- 2 of this subdivision. Ex parte communication shall not include:
- 3 (a) Communications which do not pertain to the merits of a contested
- 4 case;
- 5 (b) Communications required for the disposition of ex parte matters
- 6 as authorized by law;
- 7 (c) Communications in a ratemaking or rulemaking proceeding; and
- 8 (d) Communications to which all parties have given consent; and
- 9 (5) Hearing officer shall mean the person or persons conducting a
- 10 hearing, contested case, or other proceeding pursuant to the act, whether
- 11 designated as the presiding officer, administrative law judge, or some
- 12 other title designation.
- 13 Sec. 37. Original sections 81-8,241, 81-8,244, 81-8,245, 83-1,135,
- 14 83-962, and 84-901, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.